

### ANALYSIS OF TRACE PAH IN WATER SAMPLES FROM THE CITY OF ST. LOUIS PARK, MN GAC TREATMENT PLANT

ERT Project No. 0005-192 August, 1986

Prepared for

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Prepared by

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### ANALYSIS OF TRACE PAH IN WATER SAMPLES FROM THE CITY OF ST. LOUIS PARK, MN GAC TREATMENT PLANT

#### INTRODUCTION

This report represents the results of analysis conducted on various water samples received by the ERT Analytical Chemistry Laboratory on July 31, 1986. The samples were to be analyzed for selected polyaromatic hydrocarbons (PAH) and heterocycles.

#### SAMPLE RECEIPT AND CHAIN OF CUSTODY

Routine inspection of the samples revealed them to be packaged properly and received in good condition.

Upon receipt, information from the submitted samples was recorded in the Master Log Book (and the LIMS computer system) and assigned ERT Control Numbers. These unique sample labels were affixed to respective sample containers and subsequently utilized throughout the laboratory analysis procedures for positive traceability.

#### ANALYTICAL PROCEDURES

The water samples were analyzed according to procedures as outlined in: ERT Standard Analytical Method (SAM) #020-6
"Analytical Method for Low-level PAH and Heterocycles in Water", as provided in the Quality Assurance Project Plan for Sampling and Analysis - GAC Plant Testing, June-August, 1986, ERT Document No. P-D209-129-1, July, 1986.

#### QUALITY CONTROL PROCEDURES

Quality control procedures as described in the Quality

Assurance Project Plan for Sampling and Analysis - GAC Plant

Testing, June-August, 1986, ERT Document No. P-D209-129-1,

July, 1986 were implemented for all analyses. Laboratory method (reagent) blanks, laboratory solvent blanks, laboratory duplicated samples, and laboratory method spike (fortified control) samples were analyzed concurrently with the submitted samples based on the following frequency:

- a) Laboratory method blank, 5% one for every (20) samples submitted.
- b) Laboratory solvent blank, 10% one for every (10) samples submitted.
- c) Laboratory method spikes, 5% one for every (20) samples submitted.

All samples and quality control samples were fortified prior to extraction with selected deuterated PAH surrogate compounds, i.e., naphthalene-d<sub>8</sub>, fluorene-d<sub>10</sub>, and chrysene d-<sub>12</sub>, at a sample concentration level of approximately 10 ng/l (ppt). The following criteria, based on percent recovery, was to be utilized for the determination of data validity for each sample:

Surrogate	Minimum Mean (%)	Mean (%)	Standard Deviation (%)	95% Confidence Limits
Naphthalene-d <sub>8</sub>	42	72	15	42-102
Fluorene-d <sub>10</sub>	60	94	17	60-128
Chrysene-d <sub>12</sub>	20	30	12	10-54

Various corrective action steps, as described in the QA plan, were to be initiated whenever the recovery of any one surrogate is found to be below the 95% confidence limit.

#### RESULTS OF ANALYSIS

The sampling report, analytical results report, the method spike recovery report, and the surrogate recovery report are presented in the attached tables.

No problems were encountered during sample extractions and analyses.

#### **DISCUSSION**

A review of naphthalene-d<sub>8</sub>, surrogate recoveries indicated that one (1) of the submitted samples was below the 95% confidence interval of 42-102%:

Field Identification	ERT Number	Naphthalene-dg Recovery
F-03	37136	16

The mean recovery for the naphthalene-d<sub>8</sub> surrogate in the samples submitted from the GAC site, including the laboratory method blank and method spike was found to be 49.1%. This value was above the minimum mean value of 42%.

Various corrective action steps, including review of calculations, examination of internal standard and surrogate solutions for degradation and contamination, and an instrument performance check, were performed. These steps did not provide any conclusive insight or explanation for the apparent low recovery of the naphthalene-d<sub>Q</sub> surrogate.

In addition, it should be noted that the analytical results for the method spike recovery sample for the eight (8) selected compounds were found to be within the method spike criteria for data validity, except for benzo (g,h,i) perylene which was 4.0% (rather than 10%). However, the average recovery for the target compounds was 46%, within the 20%-150% target range.

The ERT Analytical Laboratory does not feel that the naphthalene-d<sub>8</sub>, surrogate recovery (42%) for the one (1) sample compromises the validity of the data as reported. Based on the recovery of the selected PAH compounds in the method spike (matrix fortification) sample, the method is capable of identifying and quantifying the compounds to be analyzed utilizing this analytical method.

ERT ANALYTICAL LABORATORY
SAMPLING REPORT
CITY OF ST. LOUIS PARK, MN

ppt ANALYSIS OF PAH IN WATER

1.	FIELD IDENTIFICATION:	T-03
2.	CRT SAMPLE NUMBER:	37135
3	FIELD LOGBOOK/PAGE NUMBER:	NA
4.	SAMPLING DATE:	7 / 3 0 / 8 6
5 .	DATE RECEIVED:	7/31/86
<b>6</b> .	DATE EXTRACTED:	8/05/86
7.	DATE ANALYZED:	8/20/86
8.	GC/MS FILE 0:	37135A
9.	GC/MS TAPE #:	MSD1
10.	CORRESPONDING DFTPP FILE :	DFTPP10
11.	CORRESPONDING MATRIX SPIKE SAMPLE:	ERT 0 3714
12.	CORRESPONDING METHOD BLANK SAMPLE:	ERT # 3728
13.	CORRESPONDING SOLVENT BLANK SAMPLE:	ERT • 3748
14.	CORRESPONDING GC/MS CALIBRATION FILE :	STD 17

1.	FIELD IDENTIFICATION:	F-03
2.	ERT SAMPLE NUMBER:	37136
3.	FIELD LOGBOOK/PAGE NUMBER:	NA
4.	SAMPLING DATE:	7/30/86
<b>5</b> .	DATE RECEIVED:	7/31/86
<b>6</b> .	DATE EXTRACTED:	8/05/86
7.	DATE ANALYZED.:	8/20/86
8.	GC/MS FILE 0:	37136A
9.	GC/MS TAPE 0:	MSD1
10.	CORRESPONDING DFTPP FILE 0:	DFTPP10
11.	CORRESPONDING MATRIX SPIKE SAMPLE:	ERT 0 37140
12.	CORRESPONDING METHOD BLANK SAMPLE:	ERT 0 37286
13.	CORRESPONDING SOLVENT BLANK SAMPLE:	ERT # 37489
14.	CORRESPONDING GC/MS CALIBRATION FILE 8:	STD 17
15.	COMMENTS: NA = NOT AVAILABLE	

1.	FIELD IDENTIFICATION:	B-03
2.	ERT SAMPLE NUMBER:	37137
3	FIELD LOGBOOK/PAGE NUMBER:	NA
4.	SAMPLING DATE:	7/30/86
<b>5</b> .	DATE RECEIVED:	7/31/86
6.	DATE EXTRACTED:	8/5/86
<b>7</b> .	DATE ANALYZED:	8/20/86
8.	GC/M8 FILE 0:	37137A
9.	GC/MS TAPE 0:	MSD1
10.	CORRESPONDING DFTPP FILE 4:	DFTPP10
11.	CORRESPONDING MATRIX SPIKE SAMPLE:	ERT 0 3714
12.	CORRESPONDING METHOD BLANK SAMPLE:	ERT # 3728
13.	CORRESPONDING SOLVENT BLANK SAMPLE:	ERT # 3748
14.	CORRESPONDING GC/MS CALIBRATION FILE :	STD 17

1. FIELD IDENTIFICATION: TD-03 2. ERT SAMPLE NUMBER: 37138 3. FIELD LOGBOOK/PAGE NUMBER: NA 4. SAMPLING DATE: 7/30/86 5. DATE RECEIVED: 7/31/86 6. DATE EXTRACTED: 8/5/84 7. DATE ANALYZED: 8/19/86 8. GC/MS FILE 0: 37138A 9. GC/MS TAPE 0: MSD 1 10. CORRESPONDING DFTPP FILE 0: DFTPP09 11. CORRESPONDING MATRIX SPIKE SAMPLE: ERT # 37140 12. CORRESPONDING METHOD BLANK SAMPLE: ERT 0 37286 13. CORRESPONDING SOLVENT BLANK SAMPLE: ERT 8 37489 14. CORRESPONDING GC/MS CALIBRATION FILE 0: STD 16 15. COMMENTS: NA = NOT AVAILABLE

1.	FIELD IDENTIFICATION:	W-03
2.	ERT SAMPLE NUMBER:	37139
3.	FIELD LOGBOOK/PAGE NUMBER:	NA
4.	SAMPLING DATE:	7/30/86
<b>5</b> .	DATE RECEIVED:	7/31/86
6.	DATE EXTRACTED:	8/05/86
<b>7</b> .	DATE ANALYZED:	8/19/86
8.	GC/MS FILE 0:	37139A
9.	GC/MS TAPE #:	MSD1
10.	CORRESPONDING DETPP FILE :	DFTPP09
11.	CORRESPONDING MATRIX SPIKE SAMPLE:	ERT # 3714
12.	CORRESPONDING METHOD BLANK SAMPLE:	ERT • 3728
13.	CORRESPONDING SOLVENT BLANK SAMPLE:	ERT # 3748
14.	CORRESPONDING GC/MS CALIBRATION FILE #:	STD 16

1.	FIELD IDENTIFICATION:	MS-03
2 .	ERT SAMPLE NUMBER:	37140
3.	FIELD LOGBOOK/PAGE NUMBER:	NA
4.	SAMPLING DATE:	7/30/86
<b>5</b> .	DATE RECEIVED:	7/31/86
6.	DATE EXTRACTED:	8/5/86
<b>7</b> .	DATE ANALYZED:	8/19/86
8.	GC/MS FILE :	3:7140A
9.	GC/MS TAPE :	MSD4
10.	CORRESPONDING DFTPP FILE :	DFTPP09
11.	CORRESPONDING MATRIX SPIKE SAMPLE:	ERT # 3714(
12.	CORRESPONDING METHOD BLANK SAMPLE:	ERT • 3728
13.	CORRESPONDING SOLVENT BLANK SAMPLE:	ERT 0 37489
14.	CORRESPONDING GC/MS CALIBRATION FILE :	STD 16

1	FIELD IDENTIFICATION:	MB860569
<b>2</b> .	CRT SAMPL'E NUMBER:	37286
3.	FIELD LOGBOOK/PAGE NUMBER:	NA
4.	SAMPLING DATE:	NA
<b>5</b> .	DATE RECEIVED:	NA
6.	DATE EXTRACTED:	8/05/86
<b>7</b> .	DATE ANALYZED:	8/19/86
8.	GC/MS FILE :	37286A
9.	GC/MS TAPE #:	MSD 1
10.	CORRESPONDING DFTPP FILE #:	DFTPP09
11.	CORRESPONDING MATRIX SPIKE SAMPLE:	ERT • 3714
12.	CORRESPONDING METHOD BLANK SAMPLE:	ERT # 3728
13.	CORRESPONDING SOLVENT BLANK SAMPLE:	ERT # 3748
14.	CORRESPONDING GC/MS CALIBRATION FILE :	STD 16

ERT ANALYTICAL LABORATORY ANALYTICAL RESULTS REPORT CITY OF ST. LOUIS PARK, MN

ppt ANALYSIS OF PAH IN WATER

FIELD ID: T-03

ERT NO .: 37135

PARAMETERS		ANALYTICAL RESULT (NG/L)
QUINOLINE		ND
BENZO (A) ANTHRACENE		ND
CHRYSENE		ND
BENZOFLUORANTHENES		ND
DENZO (A) PYRENE		ND
INDENO (1,2,3-CD) PYRENE		ND
DIBENZ (A,H) ANTHRACENE		ND
BENZO (G,H,I) PERYLENE		ND
TOTAL CARCINOGENIC PAH		ND
,	OTHER PAH'S	
2,3-BENZOFURAN		ND
2, 3-DIHYDROINDENE		ND
INDENE		ND
NA'PHTHA L'ENE		ND
BENZO (B) THIOPHENE		ND
INDOLE		ND
2-METHYLNAPHTHALENE		ND
1-METHYLNAPHTHALENE		ND
BIPHENYL		ND
ACENAPHTHYLENE	•	ND
ACENAPHTHENE		ND
DIBENZOFURAN		ND
LLUORENE		ND
DIBENZOTHIOPHENE:		ND
THENANTHRENE		ND
ANTHRACENE		ND
ACRIDINE		ND
CARDAZOLE		ND
FLUORANTHENE		ND
PYRENE		ND
BENZO (C) PYRENE		ND
PERYLENE		מא
TOTAL OTHER PAH		ND
TOTAL PAH'S		ND

FIELD ID: F-03

ERT NO .: 37136

U		<del></del>	
	PARAMETERS		ANALYTICAL RESULT (NG/L)
0	QUI:NOL,INE Benzo (A) anthracene Chrysene	·	4.3 4.5 <4.4
	DENZOFLUORANTHENES BENZO (A) PYRENE INDENO (1,2,3-CD) PYRENE		ND ND ND
	DIBENZ (A,H) ANTHRACENE Benzo (G,H,I) Perylene		ND ND
_	TOTAL CARCINOGENIC PAH		8.8
	•	OTHER PAH'S	
	2,3-Benzofuran 2,3-dihydroindene		2.9 370
	INDENE Naphthalene Benzo (B) Thiophene		20 ND 120
	indole 2 – McThylnaphthalene 1 – Methylnaphthalene		ND ND 23
	B:I PHENYL AC ENAPHTHYLENE AC ENAPHTHENE		18 620 900
	DIBENZOFURAN FLUORENE DIBENZOTHIOPHENE		420 - 730 95
u N	PHENANTHRENE ANTHRACENE ACRIDINE		100 130 38
Ų	CARDAZOLE Fluoranthene Pyrene		23 350 300
0	BCNZO (E) PYRENE Perylene		ND ND
	TOTAL OTHER FAH		4260
<b>.</b>	TOTAL PAH'S	-	4269

FIELD ID: B-03

ERT NO.: 37137

PARAMETERS		ANALYTICAL RESULT (NG/L)
QUINOLINE		ND
BENZO (A) ANTHRACENE		ND
CHRYSENE		ND
BENZOFLUORANTHENES		ND
BENZO (A) PYRENE		ND
INDENO (1,2,3-CD) PYRENE		ND
DIBENZ (A,H) ANTHRACENE		ND
BENZO (G,H,I) PERYLENE		ND
TOTAL CARCINOGENIC PAH		ND
	OTHER PAH'S	
2.3-BENZOFURAN		ND
2,3-DIHYDROINDENE		ND
INDENE		ND
NAPHTHALENE	-	ND
BENZO (B) THIOPHENE		ND
INDOLE		ND
2-METHYLNAPHTHALENE		ND
1-METHYLNAPHTHALENE		ND
BIPHENYL		ND
ac enaphthy lene		ND
<b>ACENAPHTHENE</b>		ND
D I BENZOFURAN		ND
<b>FLUORENE</b>		ND
DIBENZOTHIOPHENE		ND
PHENANTHRENE		ND
ANTHRACENE		ND
ACRIDINE		ND
CARBAZOLE		ND
FLUORANTHENE		ND
PYRENE		ND
BENZO (E) PYRENE		ND
PERYLENE	•	ND
TOTAL OTHER PAH		מא
TOTAL PAH"S		ND'

FIELD ID: TD-03

ERT NO.: 37138

PARAMETERS		ANALYTICAL RESULT (NG/L)
QUINOLINE		ND
BENZO (A) ANTHRACENE		ND
CHRYSENE		ND
BENZOFLUORANTHENES		ND
BENZO (A) PYRENE		ND
INDENO (1,2,3-CD) PYRENE		ND
DIBENZ (A, H) ANTHRACENE		ND
BENZO (G,H,I) PERYLENE		ND
TOTAL CARC'INOGENIC PAH		ND
,	OTHER PAH'S	
2,3-BENZOFURAN		ND
2.3-DIHYDROINDENE		⟨3.4
INDENE		ND
NAPHTHA'L ENE		ND
BENZO (B) THIOPHENE		ND
INDOLE		ND
2-METHYLNAPHTHALENE		ND
1-METHY LNAPHTHALENE		. ND
B I PHENYL		ND
A C ENA PHTHY L ENE		<b>&lt;1.7</b>
ac enaphthene		(1·.3
D I:B ENZOF URAN		ND
FLUORENE		ND
D I B ENZOTH I OPHENE		ND
PHENANTHRENE		ND
anthrac ene		ND
ACRIDINE		ND
CARBAZOLE		ND
FLUORANTHENE		ND
Pyrene		ND
BENZO (E) PYRENE		ND
PERYLENE		ND
TOTAL OTHER PAH		ND
TOTAL PAH'S		ND

FIELD ID: W-03

ERT NO.: 37139

PARAMETERS		ANALYTICAL RESULT (NG/L)
QUINOLINE		ND
BENZO (A) ANTHRACENE		ND
CHRYSENE		ND
BENZOFLUORANTHENES		ND
BCNZO (A) PYRENE		ND
INDENO (1,2,3-CD) PYRENE		ND.
DIBENZ (A,H) ANTHRACENE		'ND
BENZO (G,H,I) PERYLENE		ND
TOTAL CARCINOGENIC PAH		ND
,	OTHER PAR'S	
2,3-BENZOFURAN		ND
2,3-DIHYDROI15ENE	-	15
I nd en e		ND
naphthalene		ND
BENZO (B) THIOPHENE		ND.
INDOLE		ND
2 – METHYLNAPHTHALENE		ND
1 – METHY LNAPHTHALENE		ND
B I:PHENYL		* ND
ac enaphthy l'ene		1 2
ACENAPHTHENE		17
DIBENZOFURAN		2.0
rluorene —		<b>. 6 . 3</b>
D I B ENZOTH I OPHENE		ND
PHENANTHRENE		ND .
anthracene -		ND
acr Id ine		ND
CARBAZOLE	-	ND
T LUORANTHENE		ND
PYRENE		5.4
BENZO (E) PYRENE		ND
Perylene		ND
FOTAL OTHER PAH		58
TOTAL PAH'S		5;8

### SUMMARY OF ANALYTICAL RESULTS POLYAROMATIC HYDROCARBONS

FIELD ID: MS-03

PARAMETERS

ERT NO. . 37140

ANALYTICAL RESULT

	(NG/L)
QUINOLINE	18
BENZO (A) ANTHRACENE	. ND
Chrysene	12
Benzofluoranthenes	ND
BENZO (A) PYRENE	ND
INDENO (1,2,3-CD) PYRENE	ND
DIBENZ (A,H) ANTHRACENE	ND
BENZO (G,H,I) PERYLENE	ND
TOTAL CARCINOGENIC PAH	30
OTHER PAH'S	
2,3-BENZOFURAN	ND
2,3-Dihydroindene	4.1
INDENE	10
naphthalene	56
BCNZQ (B) THIOPHENE	ND
INDOLE	ND
2 – McThylnaphthalene	10
1 – Methylnaphthalene	· ND
B I'PHENYL	ND
ac enaphthy.Lene	ND
ac ena Phthene	1.5
DIBENZOFURAN	ND
CLUORENE	17
DIBENZOTHIOPHENE	ND
PHENANTHRENE	מא
ANTHRACENE	ND
ACRIDINE	ND
CARBAZOLE	ND
LLUORANTHENE	ND
Pyrene	ND
BENZO (C) PYRENE	4.0
PERYLENE -	ND
TOTAL OTHER PAH	100
TOTAL FAH'S	130

FIELD ID: MB860569

ERT NO.: 37286

PARAMETERS		ANALYTICAL RESULT (NG/L)
QUINOLINE		ND
BENZO (A) ANTHRACENE		ND
CHRYSENE		ND
B-enzof Luoranthenes		ND
BENZO (A) PYRENE		ND
INDENO (1,2,3-CD) PYRENE		ND
DIBENZ (A, H) ANTHRACENE		ND
BENZO (G,H,I) PERYLENE		ND
TOTAL CARCINOGENIC PAH		ND
	OTHER PAH'S	
, 2 , 3 – BENZOFURAN		מא
2,3-DIHYDROINDENE		ND
INDENE		ND
naphthal ene		(47
BENZO (B) THIOPHENE		ND
Indole		ND
2 - MCTHYLNAPHTHALENE		<b>〈5</b> .0
1 -METHYUNAPHTHALENE		(3.1
BIPHENYL		מא
ac enaphthyl ene		ND
ac enaphthene		ND
d i denzofuran		1.2
r Luorene		2.1
d i benzoth-i ophene 👤 🔔		ND:
PHENANTHRENE		11
ANTHRACENE.		ND
ACR I DINE		ND
CARBAZOLE		ND
<b>FLUORANTHENE</b>		ND
PYRENE		ND:
BENZO (E) PYRENE		ND
PERYLENE		ND
TOTAL OTHER PAH	•	14
TOTAL PAH'S		14
TOTAL PAH'S		14

ERT ANALYTICAL LABORATORY
METHOD SPIKE RECOVERY REPORT
CITY OF ST. LOUIS PARK, MN

ppt PAH ANALYSIS IN WATER

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## ERT ANALYTICAL LABORATORY SUMMARY OF ANALYTICAL RESULTS QUALITY CONTROL CHECK SAMPLES FOLYAROMATIC HYDROCARBONS

FIELD ID: MS-03

ERT NO .: 37140

PARAMETERS	SPIKE LEVEL (NG/L)	% RECOVERY	
NAPHTHALENE	110	51	
FLUORENE	21	81	
CHRYSENE	24	50	
BENZO (G,H,I) PERYLENE	22	4.0	
INDENE	25	40	
QUINOLINE	. 24	75	
BENZO (E) PYRENE	20	2'0	
2-METHY LNAPHTHALENE	21	48	
AVERAGE % RECOVERY		46	

AVERAGE % RECOVERY TARGET RANGE = 20%-150%

ERT ANALYTICAL LABORATORY SURROGATE RECOVERY REPORT CITY OF ST. LOUIS PARK, MN

ppt PAH ANALYSIS IN WATER

FIELD ID: T-03

ERT NO .: 37135

SURROGATE	SPIKE LEVEL (NG/L)	% RECOVERY	95% CONFIDENCE LIMITS (%)
			<del></del>
NAPHTHALENE - D8	9.9	42	42-102
FLUORENE - D10	9.5	125	6'0 - 1 2 8
CHRYSENE - D12	7.8	43	1:0 - 5 4

THELD ID: F-03

ERT NO.: 37136

SURROGATE	SPIKE LEVEL (NG/L)	% RECOVERY	95% CONFIDENCE LIMITS (%)
	•		
NAPHTHALENE - D8-	9.9	<b>√16</b>	42-102
FLUORENE - D10	9.5	<b>√138</b>	60-128
CHRYSENE - D12 -	9.8	21	10-54

FIELD ID: B-03

ERT NO.: 37137

SURROGATE	SPIKE LEVEL (NG/L)	% RECOVERY	95% CONFIDENCE LIMITS (%)
NAPHTHALENE - D8	9.9	54	42-102
FLUORENE - D10	9.5.	<b>√138</b>	60-128
CHRYSENE - D12	9.8	√68	10-54

FIELD ID: TD-03

ERT NO .: 37138

SURROGATE	SPIKE LEVEL (NG/L)	% RECOVERY	95% CONFIDENCE LIMITS (%)
	<del></del>		
NAPHTHALENE - DS	9.9	58	42-102
FLUORENE - D10	9.5	√147	60-128
CHRYSENE - D12	7.8	44	1 0 - 5 4

FIELD ID: V-03

:

ERT NO.: 37139

SURROGATE	SPIKE LEVEL (NG/L)	% RECOVERY	95% CONFIDENCE LIMITS (%)
NAPHTHALENE - D8	9.9	6,5	42-10.2
FLUORENE - D10	9.5	V166	60-128
CHRYSENE - D12	9.8	3.7	10-54

FIELD ID: MS-03

ERT NO .: 37140

SURROGATE	SPIKE LEVEL (NG/L)	% RECOVERY	95% CONFIDENCE LIMITS (%)
		<del></del>	
NAPHTHALENE - D8	9.9	6,4	42-102
FLUORENE - D10	9.5	<b>145</b>	<b>60-128</b>
CHRYSENE - D12	9.8	47	10-54

FIELD ID MB860569

ERT NO .: 37286

SURROGATE	SPIKE LEVEL (NG/L)	% RECOVERY	95% CONFIDENCE LIMITS (%)
NAPHTHALENE - D8	9.9	45	42-102
FLUORENE - D10	9.5	116	60-128
CHRYSENE - D12	9.8	<b>√83</b>	10-54

### environmental and engineering excellence

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